

Tableau A.3

Population selon la connaissance des langues officielles, Canada, provinces, territoires et Canada moins le Québec, 1951 à 2011

Région	Connaissance des langues officielles								
	Total	Français seulement		Anglais seulement		Français et anglais		Ni français ni anglais	
		Nombre	%	Nombre	%	Nombre	%	Nombre	%
Canada									
1951	14,009,429	2,741,812	19.6	9,387,395	67.0	1,727,447	12.3	152,775	1.1
1961	18,238,247	3,489,866	19.1	12,284,762	67.4	2,231,172	12.2	232,447	1.3
1971	21,568,310	3,879,255	18.0	14,469,540	67.1	2,900,155	13.4	319,360	1.5
1981	24,083,495	3,987,245	16.6	16,122,895	66.9	3,681,960	15.3	291,395	1.2
1991	26,994,035	4,110,300	15.2	18,106,760	67.1	4,398,655	16.3	378,320	1.4
1996	28,528,100	4,079,080	14.3	19,134,245	67.1	4,841,310	17.0	473,465	1.7
2001	29,639,035	3,946,525	13.3	20,014,645	67.5	5,231,575	17.7	446,290	1.5
2006	31,241,030	4,141,851	13.3	21,129,945	67.6	5,448,850	17.4	520,384	1.7
2011	33,121,175	4,165,015	12.6	22,564,670	68.1	5,795,570	17.5	595,920	1.8
Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador									
1951	361,416	153	0.0	356,377	98.6	3,990	1.1	896	0.2
1961	457,853	522	0.1	450,945	98.5	5,299	1.2	1,087	0.2
1971	522,105	510	0.1	511,620	98.0	9,350	1.8	625	0.1
1981	563,750	145	0.0	550,335	97.6	12,840	2.3	430	0.1
1991	563,940	240	0.0	544,425	96.5	18,495	3.3	780	0.1
1996	547,155	155	0.0	525,190	96.0	21,260	3.9	550	0.1
2001	508,075	145	0.0	486,390	95.7	20,895	4.1	655	0.1
2006	500,605	89	0.0	475,987	95.1	23,678	4.7	854	0.2
2011	509,950	130	0.0	485,740	95.3	23,450	4.6	625	0.1
Île-du-Prince-Édouard									
1951	98,429	914	0.9	88,743	90.2	8,745	8.9	27	0.0
1961	104,629	1,219	1.2	95,296	91.1	7,938	7.6	176	0.2
1971	111,640	680	0.6	101,820	91.2	9,110	8.2	30	0.0
1981	121,225	205	0.2	111,200	91.7	9,780	8.1	40	0.0
1991	128,095	270	0.2	114,795	89.6	12,950	10.1	80	0.1
1996	132,855	170	0.1	118,080	88.9	14,570	11.0	35	0.0
2001	133,385	95	0.1	117,245	87.9	15,990	12.0	55	0.0
2006	134,205	57	0.0	116,993	87.2	17,100	12.7	55	0.0
2011	138,435	130	0.1	120,585	87.1	17,005	12.3	715	0.5
Nouvelle-Écosse									
1951	642,584	7,462	1.2	595,257	92.6	39,524	6.2	341	0.0
1961	737,007	5,938	0.8	684,805	92.9	44,987	6.1	1,277	0.2
1971	788,955	4,185	0.5	730,700	92.6	53,035	6.7	1,035	0.1
1981	839,795	1,880	0.2	774,760	92.3	62,350	7.4	805	0.1
1991	890,945	1,580	0.2	811,870	91.1	76,465	8.6	1,030	0.1
1996	899,970	1,375	0.2	813,320	90.4	83,980	9.3	1,295	0.1
2001	897,570	790	0.1	805,545	89.7	90,265	10.1	965	0.1
2006	903,090	1,004	0.1	805,690	89.2	95,011	10.5	1,385	0.2

2011	910,620	875	0.1	814,670	89.5	93,435	10.3	1,635	0.2
Nouveau-Brunswick									
1951	515,697	100,712	19.5	318,560	61.8	96,095	18.6	330	0.1
1961	597,936	112,054	18.7	370,922	62.0	113,495	19.0	1,465	0.2
1971	634,555	100,985	15.9	396,855	62.5	136,115	21.5	600	0.1
1981	689,370	89,340	13.0	417,025	60.5	182,550	26.5	455	0.1
1991	716,495	89,500	12.5	414,955	57.9	211,525	29.5	515	0.1
1996	729,625	73,410	10.1	417,970	57.3	237,765	32.6	480	0.1
2001	719,710	66,415	9.2	406,995	56.5	245,865	34.2	430	0.1
2006	719,650	73,753	10.2	405,045	56.3	240,086	33.4	766	0.1
2011	739,895	66,380	9.0	426,675	57.7	245,890	33.2	955	0.1
Québec									
1951	4,055,681	2,534,242	62.5	462,813	11.4	1,038,130	25.6	20,496	0.5
1961	5,259,211	3,254,850	61.9	608,635	11.6	1,338,878	25.5	56,848	1.1
1971	6,027,765	3,668,015	60.9	632,515	10.5	1,663,790	27.6	63,445	1.1
1981	6,369,065	3,826,605	60.1	426,240	6.7	2,065,105	32.4	51,115	0.8
1991	6,810,300	3,958,930	58.1	373,755	5.5	2,412,985	35.4	64,630	0.9
1996	7,045,075	3,951,710	56.1	358,505	5.1	2,660,590	37.8	74,270	1.1
2001	7,125,575	3,831,350	53.8	327,040	4.6	2,907,700	40.8	59,490	0.8
2006	7,435,900	4,010,881	53.9	336,784	4.5	3,017,863	40.6	70,375	0.9
2011	7,815,955	4,047,175	51.8	363,860	4.7	3,328,725	42.6	76,195	1.0
Ontario									
1951	4,597,542	78,974	1.7	4,115,584	89.5	359,965	7.8	43,019	0.9
1961	6,236,092	95,236	1.5	5,548,766	89.0	493,270	7.9	98,820	1.6
1971	7,703,100	92,845	1.2	6,724,100	87.3	716,065	9.3	170,090	2.2
1981	8,534,265	60,535	0.7	7,401,070	86.7	924,475	10.8	148,185	1.7
1991	9,977,055	54,245	0.5	8,593,635	86.1	1,136,245	11.4	192,930	1.9
1996	10,642,785	46,940	0.4	9,116,165	85.7	1,234,895	11.6	244,785	2.3
2001	11,285,550	42,305	0.4	9,690,745	85.9	1,319,715	11.7	232,780	2.1
2006	12,028,895	49,209	0.4	10,335,702	85.9	1,377,329	11.5	266,656	2.2
2011	12,722,065	42,980	0.3	10,984,360	86.3	1,395,805	11.0	298,920	2.3
Manitoba									
1951	776,541	7,869	1.0	685,914	88.3	58,441	7.5	24,317	3.1
1961	921,686	7,954	0.9	825,955	89.6	68,368	7.4	19,409	2.1
1971	988,255	5,020	0.5	881,715	89.2	80,935	8.2	20,585	2.1
1981	1,013,710	2,620	0.3	915,760	90.3	79,990	7.9	15,340	1.5
1991	1,079,390	1,905	0.2	965,100	89.4	98,800	9.2	13,585	1.3
1996	1,100,295	1,495	0.1	983,820	89.4	103,140	9.4	11,840	1.1
2001	1,103,695	1,245	0.1	990,280	89.7	102,840	9.3	9,330	0.8
2006	1,133,510	1,928	0.2	1,017,564	89.8	103,523	9.1	10,499	0.9
2011	1,193,095	1,490	0.1	1,074,335	90.0	103,140	8.6	14,135	1.2
Saskatchewan									
1951	831,728	4,656	0.6	767,248	92.2	40,789	4.9	19,035	2.3
1961	925,181	3,853	0.4	865,821	93.6	42,074	4.5	13,433	1.5
1971	926,235	1,825	0.2	867,315	93.6	45,985	5.0	11,110	1.2
1981	956,435	705	0.1	904,900	94.6	43,650	4.6	7,180	0.8
1991	976,035	450	0.0	919,070	94.2	50,800	5.2	5,715	0.6
1996	976,615	345	0.0	920,555	94.3	50,770	5.2	4,945	0.5

2001	963,150	355	0.0	910,645	94.5	49,000	5.1	3,150	0.3
2006	953,855	484	0.1	902,652	94.6	47,451	5.0	3,262	0.3
2011	1,018,310	430	0.0	965,920	94.9	46,570	4.6	5,390	0.5
Alberta									
1951	939,501	5,922	0.6	868,696	92.5	40,785	4.3	24,098	2.6
1961	1,331,944	5,534	0.4	1,253,824	94.1	56,920	4.3	15,666	1.2
1971	1,627,875	3,310	0.2	1,525,575	93.7	81,000	5.0	17,990	1.1
1981	2,213,650	3,700	0.2	2,045,060	92.4	142,465	6.4	22,425	1.0
1991	2,519,180	1,940	0.1	2,318,935	92.1	167,155	6.6	31,150	1.2
1996	2,669,195	1,615	0.1	2,455,075	92.0	178,505	6.7	34,000	1.3
2001	2,941,150	1,890	0.1	2,704,895	92.0	202,910	6.9	31,455	1.1
2006	3,256,360	2,199	0.1	2,990,804	91.8	222,886	6.8	40,467	1.2
2011	3,610,185	3,205	0.1	3,321,810	92.0	235,565	6.5	49,600	1.4
Colombie– Britannique									
1951	1,165,210	727	0.1	1,112,937	95.5	39,433	3.4	12,113	1.0
1961	1,629,082	2,559	0.2	1,552,560	95.3	57,504	3.5	16,459	1.0
1971	2,184,625	1,775	0.1	2,054,690	94.1	101,435	4.6	26,725	1.2
1981	2,713,615	1,445	0.0	2,518,965	92.8	154,170	5.7	39,035	1.4
1991	3,247,510	1,140	0.0	2,976,330	91.6	207,175	6.4	62,865	1.9
1996	3,689,750	1,775	0.0	3,342,345	90.6	248,590	6.7	97,040	2.6
2001	3,868,875	1,815	0.0	3,493,680	90.3	269,365	7.0	104,020	2.7
2006	4,074,385	2,071	0.1	3,653,366	89.7	295,643	7.3	123,303	3.0
2011	4,356,205	2,050	0.0	3,912,950	89.8	296,645	6.8	144,560	3.3
Yukon									
1951	9,096	10	0.1	8,337	91.7	519	5.7	230	2.5
1961	14,628	38	0.3	13,679	93.5	825	5.6	86	0.6
1971	18,390	10	0.0	17,130	93.1	1,210	6.6	40	0.2
1981	23,075	10	0.0	21,200	91.9	1,820	7.9	45	0.2
1991	27,655	25	0.1	25,035	90.5	2,570	9.3	25	0.1
1996	30,655	50	0.2	27,340	89.2	3,210	10.5	55	0.2
2001	28,520	45	0.2	25,510	89.4	2,895	10.2	75	0.3
2006	30,190	104	0.3	26,514	87.8	3,444	11.4	130	0.4
2011	33,655	90	0.3	29,050	86.3	4,420	13.1	100	0.3
Territoires du Nord–Ouest									
1951	16,004	171	1.1	6,929	43.3	1,031	6.4	7,873	49.2
1961	22,998	109	0.5	13,554	58.9	1,614	7.0	7,721	33.6
1971	34,805	100	0.3	25,000	73.3	2,120	6.1	7,085	20.4
1981	45,545	60	0.1	36,385	79.9	2,755	6.0	6,435	13.9
1991	57,435	80	0.1	48,855	85.1	3,495	6.1	5,005	8.7
1996 ¹	64,125	40	0.6	55,880	87.1	4,035	6.3	4,170	6.5
1996 ²	39,460	25	0.1	35,875	90.9	3,025	7.7	530	1.3
2001	37,100	40	0.1	33,550	90.4	3,130	8.4	385	1.0
2006	41,055	52	0.1	37,011	90.2	3,667	8.9	326	0.8
2011	41,040	45	0.1	37,040	90.3	3,715	9.1	235	0.6
Nunavut									
1996	24,665	15	0.1	20,000	81.1	1,015	4.1	3,640	14.8
2001	26,665	25	0.1	22,125	83.0	1,010	3.8	3,505	13.1

2006	29,325	20	0.1	25,832	88.1	1,167	4.0	2,306	7.9
2011	31,765	35	0.1	27,665	87.1	1,200	3.8	2,860	9.0
Canada moins le Québec									
1951	9,953,748	207,570	2.1	8,924,582	89.7	689,317	6.9	132,279	1.3
1961	12,979,036	235,016	1.8	11,676,127	90.0	892,294	6.9	175,599	1.4
1971	15,540,545	211,240	1.4	13,837,025	89.0	1,236,365	8.0	255,915	1.6
1981	17,714,430	160,640	0.9	15,696,655	88.6	1,616,855	9.1	240,280	1.4
1991	20,183,735	151,370	0.7	17,733,005	87.9	1,985,670	9.8	313,690	1.6
1996	21,483,025	127,370	0.6	18,775,740	87.3	2,180,720	10.2	399,195	1.9
2001	22,513,460	115,175	0.5	19,687,605	87.4	2,323,875	10.3	386,800	1.7
2006	23,805,125	130,970	0.6	20,793,160	87.3	2,430,985	10.2	450,010	1.9
2011	25,305,220	117,840	0.5	22,200,810	87.7	2,466,845	9.7	519,725	2.1

1 : avant la création du

Nunavut

2 : après la création

du Nunavut

Sources : Statistique Canada, recensements de la population, 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006 et 2011.