

Tableau A.1

Population selon la langue maternelle, Canada, provinces, territoires et Canada moins le Québec, 1951 à 2011

Région	Langue maternelle						
	Total	Français		Anglais		Langues non officielles	
		Nombre	%	Nombre	%	Nombre	%
Canada							
1951	14,009,429	4,068,850	29.0	8,280,809	59.1	1,659,770	11.8
1961	18,238,247	5,123,151	28.1	10,660,534	58.5	2,454,562	13.5
1971	21,568,310	5,792,710	26.9	12,967,445	60.1	2,808,155	13.0
1981	24,083,505	6,177,795	25.7	14,784,810	61.4	3,120,900	13.0
1991	26,994,040	6,562,065	24.3	16,311,210	60.4	4,120,770	15.3
1996	28,528,130	6,711,644	23.5	17,072,432	59.8	4,744,059	16.6
2001	29,639,035	6,782,294	22.9	17,521,897	59.1	5,334,849	18.0
2006	31,241,030	6,892,230	22.1	18,055,685	57.8	6,293,110	20.1
2011	33,121,175	7,172,560	21.7	19,137,520	57.8	6,811,095	20.6
Terre-Neuve-et-Labrador							
1951	361,416	2,321	0.6	357,328	98.9	1,767	0.5
1961	457,853	3,150	0.7	451,530	98.6	3,173	0.7
1971	522,105	3,610	0.7	514,415	98.5	4,080	0.8
1981	563,745	2,580	0.5	557,040	98.8	4,125	0.7
1991	563,925	2,855	0.5	555,925	98.6	5,140	0.9
1996	547,160	2,440	0.4	539,048	98.5	5,663	1.0
2001	508,075	2,348	0.5	500,076	98.4	5,656	1.1
2006	500,605	2,055	0.4	488,775	97.6	9,775	2.0
2011	509,950	2,745	0.5	498,095	97.7	9,110	1.8
Île-du-Prince-Édouard							
1951	98,429	8,477	8.6	89,241	90.7	711	0.7
1961	104,629	7,958	7.6	95,564	91.3	1,107	1.1
1971	111,640	7,360	6.6	103,115	92.4	1,165	1.1
1981	121,220	5,835	4.8	114,095	94.1	1,295	1.1
1991	128,100	5,750	4.5	120,770	94.3	1,585	1.2
1996	132,860	5,722	4.3	125,017	94.1	2,137	1.6
2001	133,385	5,885	4.4	125,390	94.0	2,110	1.6
2006	134,205	5,610	4.2	125,565	93.6	3,025	2.3
2011	138,435	5,435	3.9	127,990	92.5	5,010	3.6
Nouvelle-Écosse							
1951	642,584	38,945	6.1	588,610	91.6	15,029	2.3
1961	737,007	39,568	5.4	680,233	92.3	17,206	2.3
1971	788,960	39,585	5.0	733,195	93.0	16,180	2.1
1981	839,800	35,385	4.2	786,725	93.7	17,695	2.1
1991	890,945	37,525	4.2	831,575	93.3	21,845	2.5
1996	899,970	36,311	4.0	838,283	93.1	25,376	2.8
2001	897,570	35,377	3.9	834,777	93.0	27,412	3.1
2006	903,090	33,705	3.7	833,920	92.3	35,460	3.9
2011	910,620	32,825	3.6	839,075	92.1	38,720	4.3
Nouveau-Brunswick							

1951	515,697	185,110	35.9	325,412	63.1	5,175	1.0
1961	597,936	210,530	35.2	378,633	63.3	8,773	1.5
1971	634,560	214,720	33.8	411,275	64.8	8,565	1.3
1981	689,370	231,970	33.6	448,885	65.1	8,515	1.2
1991	716,500	243,690	34.0	462,875	64.6	9,935	1.4
1996	729,630	242,408	33.2	476,396	65.3	10,826	1.5
2001	719,710	239,357	33.3	468,084	65.0	12,274	1.7
2006	719,650	235,270	32.7	465,710	64.7	18,665	2.6
2011	739,895	236,975	32.0	483,815	65.4	19,110	2.6
Québec							
1951	4,055,681	3,347,030	82.5	558,256	13.8	150,395	3.7
1961	5,259,211	4,269,689	81.2	697,402	13.3	292,120	5.6
1971	6,027,765	4,866,410	80.7	788,830	13.1	372,525	6.2
1981	6,369,055	5,254,195	82.5	693,600	10.9	421,265	6.6
1991	6,810,305	5,585,650	82.0	626,200	9.2	598,455	8.8
1996	7,045,085	5,741,438	81.5	621,858	8.8	681,790	9.7
2001	7,125,575	5,802,022	81.4	591,378	8.3	732,175	10.3
2006	7,435,900	5,916,840	79.6	607,165	8.2	911,895	12.3
2011	7,815,955	6,164,745	78.9	647,660	8.3	1,003,550	12.8
Ontario							
1951	4,597,542	341,502	7.4	3,755,442	81.7	500,598	10.9
1961	6,236,092	425,302	6.8	4,834,623	77.5	976,167	15.7
1971	7,703,110	482,350	6.3	5,967,725	77.5	1,253,035	16.3
1981	8,534,260	465,335	5.5	6,611,990	77.5	1,456,940	17.1
1991	9,977,055	503,345	5.0	7,443,540	74.6	2,030,170	20.3
1996	10,642,790	499,689	4.7	7,777,734	73.1	2,365,367	22.2
2001	11,285,550	509,264	4.5	8,041,997	71.3	2,734,289	24.2
2006	12,028,895	510,240	4.2	8,313,880	69.1	3,204,770	26.6
2011	12,722,065	525,960	4.1	8,812,595	69.3	3,383,510	26.6
Manitoba							
1951	776,541	54,199	7.0	467,892	60.3	254,450	32.8
1961	921,686	60,899	6.6	584,526	63.4	276,260	30.0
1971	988,245	60,485	6.1	662,130	67.0	265,630	26.8
1981	1,013,700	51,620	5.1	731,500	72.2	230,575	22.7
1991	1,079,390	50,775	4.7	793,325	73.5	235,285	21.8
1996	1,100,295	49,100	4.5	822,258	74.7	228,940	20.8
2001	1,103,695	45,932	4.2	831,819	75.4	225,949	20.5
2006	1,133,510	45,520	4.0	845,595	74.6	242,400	21.4
2011	1,193,095	44,815	3.8	881,475	73.9	266,800	22.4
Saskatchewan							
1951	831,728	36,815	4.4	515,873	62.0	279,040	33.5
1961	925,181	36,163	3.9	638,156	69.0	250,862	27.1
1971	926,245	31,795	3.4	685,025	74.0	209,425	22.6
1981	956,445	25,090	2.6	767,110	80.2	164,250	17.2
1991	976,040	21,795	2.2	812,600	83.3	141,645	14.5
1996	976,615	19,901	2.0	823,746	84.3	132,968	13.6
2001	963,150	18,633	1.9	822,636	85.4	121,886	12.7
2006	953,855	16,790	1.8	815,380	85.5	121,675	12.8

2011	1,018,310	17,580	1.7	866,345	85.1	134,390	13.2
Alberta							
1951	939,501	34,196	3.6	648,413	69.0	256,892	27.3
1961	1,331,944	42,276	3.2	962,319	72.2	327,349	24.6
1971	1,627,875	46,750	2.9	1,262,840	77.6	318,285	19.5
1981	2,213,640	60,605	2.7	1,800,870	81.4	352,165	15.9
1991	2,519,185	56,730	2.3	2,045,905	81.2	416,550	16.5
1996	2,669,195	55,290	2.0	2,175,758	81.5	438,148	16.4
2001	2,941,150	62,241	2.1	2,395,773	81.5	483,136	16.4
2006	3,256,360	64,750	2.0	2,593,395	79.6	598,215	18.4
2011	3,610,185	74,620	2.1	2,809,785	77.8	725,780	20.1
Colombie–Britannique							
1951	1,165,210	19,366	1.7	963,920	82.7	181,924	15.6
1961	1,629,082	26,179	1.6	1,318,498	80.9	284,405	17.5
1971	2,184,625	38,035	1.7	1,807,240	82.7	339,350	15.5
1981	2,713,620	43,415	1.6	2,228,185	82.1	442,025	16.3
1991	3,247,495	51,585	1.6	2,562,240	78.9	633,665	19.5
1996	3,689,755	56,755	1.5	2,809,398	76.1	823,603	22.3
2001	3,868,875	58,893	1.5	2,849,181	73.6	960,806	24.8
2006	4,074,385	58,890	1.4	2,900,885	71.2	1,114,605	27.4
2011	4,356,205	63,760	1.5	3,101,645	71.2	1,190,800	27.3
Yukon							
1951	9,096	308	3.4	6,618	72.8	2,170	23.9
1961	14,628	443	3.0	10,869	74.3	3,316	22.7
1971	18,390	450	2.4	15,340	83.4	2,600	14.1
1981	23,080	530	2.3	20,185	87.5	2,365	10.2
1991	27,665	905	3.3	24,550	88.7	2,210	8.0
1996	30,650	1,170	3.8	26,613	86.8	2,868	9.4
2001	28,520	933	3.3	24,758	86.8	2,830	9.9
2006	30,190	1,165	3.9	25,775	85.4	3,250	10.8
2011	33,655	1,540	4.6	28,310	84.1	3,805	11.3
Territoires du Nord–Ouest							
1951	16,004	581	3.6	3,804	23.8	11,619	72.6
1961	22,998	994	4.3	8,181	35.6	13,823	60.1
1971	34,805	1,160	3.3	16,305	46.8	17,340	49.8
1981	45,535	1,225	2.7	24,635	54.1	19,675	43.2
1991	57,435	1,455	2.5	31,705	55.2	24,280	42.3
1996 ¹	64,125	1,421	2.2	36,326	56.6	26,378	41.1
1996 ²	39,465	1,005	2.5	30,248	76.7	8,208	20.8
2001	37,100	1,006	2.7	28,863	77.8	7,246	19.5
2006	41,055	1,000	2.4	31,730	77.3	8,325	20.3
2011	41,040	1,125	2.7	31,640	77.1	8,275	20.2
Nunavut							
1996	24,665	414	1.7	6,079	24.6	18,172	73.7
2001	26,665	405	1.5	7,170	26.9	19,090	71.6
2006	29,325	390	1.3	7,905	27.0	21,025	71.7
2011	31,765	440	1.4	9,090	28.6	22,235	70.0
Canada moins le Québec							

1951	9,953,748	721,820	7.3	7,722,553	77.6	1,509,375	15.2
1961	12,979,036	853,462	6.6	9,963,132	76.8	2,162,442	16.7
1971	15,540,545	926,295	6.0	12,178,610	78.4	2,435,640	15.7
1981	17,714,450	923,605	5.2	14,091,215	79.5	2,699,635	15.2
1991	20,183,735	976,415	4.8	15,685,005	77.7	3,522,315	17.5
1996	21,483,045	970,207	4.5	16,450,574	76.6	4,062,269	18.9
2001	22,513,460	980,272	4.4	16,930,519	75.2	4,602,674	20.4
2006	23,805,125	975,390	4.1	17,448,525	73.3	5,381,210	22.6
2011	25,305,220	1,007,815	4.0	18,489,860	73.1	5,807,545	22.9

1 : avant la création du Nunavut

2 : après la création du Nunavut

Sources : Statistique Canada, recensements de la population, 1951, 1961, 1971, 1981, 1991, 1996, 2001, 2006 et 2011.